

THE RUSSIAN, BRITISH, CHINESE AND OTTOMAN RIVALRY IN TURKESTAN

Prof. Dr. MEHMET SARAY

TÜRK TARİH KURUMU



80
TÜRKİYE CUMHURİYETİ'NİN SEKSENİNCİ YILI

ATATURK SUPREME COUNCIL FOR CULTURE, LANGUAGE
PUBLICATIONS TURKISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Serial VII - No. 212

i-42372

THE RUSSIAN, BRITISH, CHINESE
AND OTTOMAN
RIVALRY IN TURKESTAN
FOUR STUDIES ON THE HISTORY OF CENTRAL ASIA

Prof. Dr. MEHMET SARAY



TURKISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY PRINTING HOUSE

2003
Mərkəndov adına
Azərbaycan Milli
Kitabxanası

T3 (5Typ)

Saray, Mehmet

The Russian, British, Chinese and Ottoman rivalry in
Turkestan : four studies on the history of Central Asia /
Mehmet Saray.--Ankara : Turkish Historical Society,
2003.

xii, 435 s. ; 24 cm.--(Atatürk Supreme Council for
Culture, Language. Publications Turkish Historical Society ;
Serial VII-No. 212)

Bibliyografya ve indeks var.
ISBN 975 - 16 - 1665 - 4

1. Orta Asya tarihi. 2. Türkistan _ Rusya. 3. Türkistan _
İngiltere. 4. Türkistan _ Çin. 5. Türkistan _ Osmanlı
İmparatorluğu. I. E.a. II. E.a.: Four studies on the history of
Central Asia. III. Dizi.
958.4

ISBN 975-16-1665-4

Raportör: Prof. Dr. Timur KOCAOĞLU

CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	VII
I - INTRODUCTION	IX
II - THE RUSSIAN EXPANSION IN TURKESTAN AND CENTRAL ASIA	1
1) The Beginning of Russia's Southeast Expansion	1
2) Bariatinskii's Influence	6
3) Russia Advances and Occupies Khokand	11
4) Dealing with Bukhara	21
5) Appeals to Britain and Turkey	25
6) Capitulation and Consolidation	30
7) Russia's Expansion Continued: Occupation of Khiva	35
8) Russia's Establishment of the Trans-Caspian Military District in 1874 and Her Advance in Turkmenistan	46
9) The Russian Invasion of Turkmenistan	57
10) Conclusion	73
III - BRITISH POLICY IN CENTRAL ASIA	76
1) Britain Alarmed by Russia's Expansion in the Caucasus	76
2) Britain Defends Herat Against Russo-Persian Alliance	79
3) The First British Invasion of Afghanistan	88
4) Russia's Occupation of Turkestan Forced Britain to Form an Alliance with Afghanistan	98
5) The British Reaction to the Russian Advance in Turkmenistan	110
6) Britain's Second Invasion of Afghanistan	121
7) The End of the British-Russian Rivalry in Central Asia	128
8) Conclusion	130
IV - THE CHINESE EXPANSION IN EASTERN TURKESTAN	134
1) Eastern Turkestan: Historical Background	134
2) Khokand's Influence in Eastern Turkestan	140

3) The Rise of Yakub Khan and the Foundation of Independent East Turkestan State (or Amirate of Kashghar)	144
4) The British, Russian and Ottoman Interest in Eastern Turkestan	146
a) The British Interest in Eastern Turkestan	147
b) The Russian Interest in Eastern Turkestan	153
c) The Ottoman Interest in Eastern Turkestan	159
5) China's Expansionist Policy in Central Asia	162
6) General Tso Tsung-t'ang and Invasion of Eastern Turkestan	172
7) The sudden Death of Yakub Khan and the Collapse of Kashghar Amirate	179
8) Conclusion	182
V - OTTOMAN POLICY IN TURKESTAN	186
1) The Earliest Phase of Turkish History	186
2) The Emigration of the Oghuz from Turkestan to the Middle East	188
3) The Rise of the Uzbek Khanates in Turkestan	190
4) The Ottoman Policy Toward the Uzbek Khanates ..	193
5) Russia's Expansion to the Southeast Creates Anxiety Among the Ottomans and Uzbek Khanates	215
6) The Ottoman Empire and Eastern Turkestan	230
7) Conclusion	240
VI - APPENDIX	245
VII - BIBLIOGRAPHY	383
VIII - INDEX	423

i-42372



ISBN 975-16-1665-4



9 789751 616654

“Müəlliflik hüququ və əlaqəli hüquqlar haqqında” Azərbaycan Respublikası Qanununa və nəşr ilinə, ölkə üçün mühüm əhəmiyyət kəsb etdiyinə görə bu elektron resursdan yalnız kitabxananın “Lokal şəbəkədən istifadə üzrə oxu zalı”nda istifadə etmək olar.

* * *

Due to Law of Azerbaijan Republic on “Copyright and related laws”, year of publication and for this reason that this material is important for our republic you can use this electron resource only in the “Local network reading hall”.

* * *

Принимая во внимание закон Азербайджанской Республики "Об авторском праве и сопутствующим правам", год издания, и чрезвычайную важность для страны, получить доступ к данному электронному ресурсу можно только в библиотечном "Читальном зале по использованию локальной сети".